

7.3 Trigonometric Substitution

單選題

1. $\int_0^{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} dx =$

(A) $\frac{\pi}{12}$; (B) $\frac{\pi}{12} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{8}$; (C) $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{8} - \frac{\pi}{12}$; (D) $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{8}$.

Ans: B [100 學年度]

2. Evaluate the definite integral $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} x \tan^2 x dx =$

(A) $\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{\pi^2}{32} - \ln \sqrt{2}$;

(B) $\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{\pi^2}{32} + \ln \sqrt{2}$;

(C) $\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{\pi^2}{16} - \ln \sqrt{2}$;

(D) $\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{\pi^2}{16} + \ln \sqrt{2}$.

Ans: A [101 學年度]

填充題

1. Evaluate the integral $\int \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2+x+1}} dx$. _____

Ans: $\sqrt{x^2+x+1} - \frac{1}{2} \ln \left| \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \sqrt{x^2+x+1} + \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \left(x + \frac{1}{2} \right) \right| + C$

$= \sqrt{x^2+x+1} - \frac{1}{2} \ln \left| \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \left[\sqrt{x^2+x+1} + \left(x + \frac{1}{2} \right) \right] \right| + C$

$= \sqrt{x^2+x+1} - \frac{1}{2} \ln \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{1}{2} \ln \left(\sqrt{x^2+x+1} + x + \frac{1}{2} \right) + C$

$= \sqrt{x^2+x+1} - \frac{1}{2} \ln \left(\sqrt{x^2+x+1} + x + \frac{1}{2} \right) + C$ [99 學年度]

2. $\int \frac{1}{(x^2+1)^2} dx =$ _____.

Ans: $\frac{1}{2} \tan^{-1} x + \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{x^2+1} + C$ [101 學年度]